# **TECHNICAL CODE**

# SPECIFICATION FOR LAND MOBILE RADIO EQUIPMENT

**First Revision** 

Developed by



Registered by



Registered date:

18 December 2015

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## **DEVELOPMENT OF TECHNICAL CODES**

The Communications and Multimedia Act 1998 ('the Act') provides for Technical Standards Forum designated under section 184 of the Act or the Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission ('the Commission') to prepare a technical code. The technical code prepared pursuant to section 185 of the Act shall consist of, at least, the requirement for network interoperability and the promotion of safety of network facilities.

Section 96 of the Act also provides for the Commission to determine a technical code in accordance with section 55 of the Act if the technical code is not developed under an applicable provision of the Act and it is unlikely to be developed by the Technical Standards Forum within a reasonable time.

In exercise of the power conferred by section 184 of the Act, the Commission has designated the Malaysian Technical Standards Forum Bhd ('MTSFB') as a Technical Standards Forum which is obligated, among others, to prepare the technical code under section 185 of the Act.

A technical code prepared in accordance with section 185 shall not be effective until it is registered by the Commission pursuant to section 95 of the Act.

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## **Committee Representation**

Wireless Terminal Working Group under the Malaysian Technical Standards Forum Bhd (MTSFB) which developed this Technical Code consists of representatives from the following organisations:

3M Malaysia Apple Singapore Intel Corporation Lock Spectrum Consultancy Maxis Communications Berhad Motorola Solutions REDtone International Bhd Rohde & Schwarz Malaysia Sdn Bhd Sapura Research Sdn Bhd SIRIM QAS International Sdn Bhd Supreme Landmobile & Wireless Corporation Sdn Bhd Telekom Malaysia Berhad Universiti Tenaga Nasional Berhad (UNITEN)

## FOREWORD

This technical code for the Specification for Land Mobile Radio Equipment ('this Technical Code') was developed pursuant to section 185 of the Act 588 by the Malaysian Technical Standards Forum Bhd ('MTSFB') via its Wireless Terminal Working Group.

This Technical Code was developed for the purpose of certifying communications equipment under the Communications and Multimedia (Technical Standards) Regulations 2000.

This Technical Code is the first revision of SKMM WTS LMR Rev. 1.01:2007, Technical Specification for Land Mobile Radio Equipment.

Major modifications in this revision are as in Annex B.

This Technical Code cancels and replaces Technical Specification for Land Mobile Radio Rev. 1.01:2007.

This Technical Code shall continue to be valid and effective until reviewed or cancelled.

## SPECIFICATION FOR LAND MOBILE RADIO EQUIPMENT

## 1. Scope

This Technical Code defines the minimum technical requirements for radio equipment to be used in Land Mobile Radio (LMR) services. LMR equipment shall operate in one of the authorised frequency bands and transmit within the corresponding output power levels given in Table 1.

LMR equipment includes base stations/repeater stations, mobile stations and handheld terminals, which are intended for voice and/or data communication. LMR equipment shall use constant envelope angle modulation with 12.5 kHz or 25 kHz channel spacing for analogue system.

NOTE. Constant envelope angle modulation is either phase modulation or frequency modulation.

The technologies for digital trunk radio defined in this specification are Integrated Digital Enhanced Network (iDEN), Terrestrial Trunked Radio (TETRA), APCO25 and Global Open Trunking Architecture (GoTa).

This Technical Code excludes the extreme test conditions.

#### 2. Normative References

The following normative references are indispensable for the application of this Technical Code. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the normative references (including any amendments) applies.

See Annex A.

## 3. Abbreviations

For the purposes of this Technical Code, the following abbreviation applies.

AC	Alternating Current
APCO25	The Association of Public-Safety Communications Officials International Inc, Project 25
DC	Direct Current
DSB	Double Sideband
EIRP	Effective Isotropic Radiated Power
EMC	Electromagnetic Compatibility
ERP	Effective Radiated Power
GoTa	Global Open Trunking Architecture
HF	High Frequency
iDEN	Integrated Digital Enhanced Network
LMR	Land Mobile Radio
RF	Radio Frequency
Rx	Receiver

SSB	Single Sideband
Sx	Simplex
TETRA	Terrestrial Trunked Radio
Tx	Transmitter
UHF	Ultra High Frequency
VHF	Very High Frequency

## 4. Requirements

#### 4.1 General requirements

#### 4.1.1 Power supply

AC adaptor used for LMR equipment shall not affect the capability of the equipment to meet this specification. The operating voltage shall be 240 V +5 %, -10 % and frequency 50 Hz  $\pm$  1 % as according to MS 406 or 230 V  $\pm$  10 % and frequency 50 Hz  $\pm$  1 % as according to MS IEC 60038 whichever is current.

Adaptor must be pre-approved by the relevant regulatory body before it can be used with the equipment.

#### 4.1.2 Power supply cord and mains plug

The equipment shall be fitted with a suitable and appropriate approved power supply cord and mains plug. Both are regulated products and must be pre-approved by the relevant regulatory body before it can be used with the equipment.

The power supply cord shall be certified in according to:

- a) MS 140; or
- b) BS 6500; or
- c) IEC 60227-5; or
- d) IEC 60245-4.

The main plug shall be certified in according to:

- a) 13 A fused plugs: MS 589: Part 1 or BS 1363: Part 1; or
- b) 2.5 A, 250 V, flat non-rewirable two-pole plugs: MS 1578 or BS EN 50075.

#### 4.1.3 Design of equipment and marking

The LMR equipment shall not be constructed with any external or readily accessible control which permits the adjustment if its operation in a manner that is inconsistent with this specification.

The equipment shall be marked with the following information:

- a) Supplier/manufacturer's name or identification mark;
- b) Supplier/manufacturer's model or type reference; and
- c) Other markings as required by the relevant standards.

The markings shall be legible, indelible and readily visible.

All markings and related documents shall be in Bahasa Melayu or English language.

#### 4.1.4 Interoperability

The LMR equipment shall have the ability to exchange information and to use the information that has been exchanged between two or more systems or components.

The LMR equipment under GoTa technology shall comply with the interoperability requirements as defined in the following standards:

- a) 3GPP2 A.S0011;
- b) 3GPP2 A.S0012;
- c) 3GPP2 A.S0013;
- d) 3GPP2 A.S0014;
- e) 3GPP2 A.S0015;
- f) 3GPP2 A.S0016; and
- g) 3GPP2 A.S0017.

#### **4.2 Technical requirements**

The equipment shall comply with the following requirements:

- a) Radio Frequency (RF);
- b) Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC); and
- c) Electrical safety and health.

#### 4.2.1 Radio Frequency

The LMR equipment shall operate within the frequency bands, maximum transmitter output power, channel spacing and shall conform to the test references as specified in Table 1.

The LMR equipment designed for Analog Personal Mobile Radio and Family Band Services shall also conform to the test limits as specified in Table 2.

#### 4.2.2 Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)

The equipment shall comply with the EMC requirements as specified in ETSI EN 301 489-1 or equivalent standards. The requirements shall cover radiated and conducted emissions.

#### 4.2.3 Safety and health

#### 4.2.3.1 Electrical safety and health

The equipment shall comply with the safety requirements specified in MS IEC 60950-1 or equivalent standards and full type test report shall be submitted.

#### 4.2.3.2 Radiation hazards

The LMR equipment shall comply with occupational limits of the International Commission on Non-Ionizing Radiation Protection (ICNIRP) guidelines for limiting exposure to time varying Electromagnetic Field (EMF) in the frequency range up to 300 GHz.

Type of services		Channel		Max Tran Output	nsmitter Power	Test Deferrings	Demostre		
		(kHz)	Operating frequency (MHz)	(ERP) (W)	(EIRP) (W)	Test Reference	Remarks		
HF radio (voice)	Citizen Band Radio	6 (DSB) / 3 (SSB)	26.9650 - 27.4050 - Sx	4 (DSB) / 12 (SSB)	-	ETSI EN 300 433-1 ETSI EN 300 135-1	Refer to the 5 <sup>th</sup> Schedule of Class Assignments		
	Handheld			5	-				
VHF radio	Mobile	12.5/25	136.0000 - 174.0000	25	-	ETSI EN 300 086-1			
(voice)	Base Station/ Repeater	12.0/20			50	-	ETSI EN 300 296-1	The maximum transmitter	
	Handheld	12.5/25		5	-		within +/- 1.5 dB		
	Mobile		12 5/25 400 0000 - 527 0000	25	-	ETSI EN 300 086-1			
	Base Station/ Repeater						50	-	ETSI EN 300 296-1
UHF radio	Analog Personal Mobile Radio	12.5	446.006250 - 446.093750 - Sx	0.5	-	ETSI EN 300 296-1			
(voice)	Digital Personal Mobile Radio	6.25	446.103125 - 446.196875 - Sx	0.5	-	ETSI TR 102 433 ETSI EN 301 166	Refer to the 5 <sup>th</sup> Schedule		
	Citizen Band Radio	12.5	477.0125 - 477.4875 - Sx	5	-	ETSI EN 300 086-1 ETSI EN 300 296-1	of Class Assignments		
	Family Band	12.5	477.5250 - 477.9875 - Sx	-	0.5	ETSI EN 300 296-1			

## Table 1. Technical requirements for radio equipment to be used in land mobile radio services

## Table 1. Technical requirements for radio equipment to be used in land mobile radio services (continue)

Type of services		Channel	Operating frequency (MUL)	Max Tra Output	nsmitter Power	Toot Deference	Bemerke		
		(kHz)	Operating frequency (MHz)	(ERP) (W)	(EIRP) (W)	Test Reference	Remarks		
	Hand held			5	-		• The maximum transmitter output power shall be within +/- 1.5 dB.		
VHF radio	Mobile	12.5/25	136 0000 174 0000	25	-	ETSI EN 300 113-1			
(data)	Base Station/ Repeater		12.0,20	50	-				
	Handheld	12.5/25		5	-		• The frequency and RF Output Power for radio access device is		
UHF radio (data)	Mobile		12.5/25 400.0000 – 527.0000	12.5/25 400.0000 – 527.00	400.0000 – 527.0000	25	-	ETSI EN 300 113-1	subject to Class Assignment.
	Base Station/ Repeater			50	-		The fixed station is subject to Apparatus Assignment.		

Note : System such as radio telemetry or SCADA are considered in VHF or UHF data type of service.

Type of services		Channel		Max Trai Output	nsmitter Power	Toot Deference	Demerke
		(kHz)	Operating frequency (MHz)	(ERP) (W)	(EIRP) (W)	Test Reference	Remarks
	Handheld	6.25/ 12.50/ 25.00	6.25/ 12.50/ 25.00 380.0000 – 399.9000 MHz 410.0000 – 430.0000 MHz	5	-	TETRA : 1.Conformity assessment requirements a. ETSI EN 300 394-1 b. ETSI EN 300 396-2 c. ETSI EN 300 392-2	
Trunk radio (digital)	Mobile			25	-	2.Test requirements a. ETSI EN 303 035-1 b. ETSI EN 303 035-2 <b>iDEN</b> : FCC Part 90	-
	Base Station/ Repeater			50	-	GoTa: 3GPP2 C.S0010 3GPP2 C.S0011 APCO25 :TIA/EIA-102 (all series)	
	Handheld			5	-		Only applicable to
Marine	Mobile	25	6.0250 – 162.9750 MHz – Dx/Sx	25	-	ETSI EN 300 086-1 const ETSI EN 300 296-1 angle	constant envelope angle modulation
radio	Base Station/ Repeater			50	-		system
	HF	-	1.605 kHz – 27.500 MHz	400	-	ETSI EN 300 373-1	-

Table 1. Technical requirements for radio equipment to be used in land mobile radio services (continue)

Parameter	Test limit	Test reference	Remarks		
RF power	± 1.5 dB				
Frequency error	± 5 ppm				
	0.25 µW (-36 dBm)				
Spurious	(for 30 MHz to 1000 MHz)		Frequency range is based on the notification of issuance of class assignments under the provision of Communications		
emission	1 µW(-30 dBm)				
	(for 1 GHz to 12.75 GHz)	ETSI EN 300 296-1			
Frequency deviation	± 2.5 kHz		section 169, P. U. (B) 416.		
Receiver	31.5 dB				
sensitivity	relative to 1 µV/m				
Spurious	-57 dBm				
radiation	(30 MHz to 1000 MHz)				

# Table 2. Test Limits for LMR Equipment for Analog Personal Mobile Radio and Family Band Services

#### Annex A

(Normative)

#### Normative References

- BS 1363: Part 1 13 A plugs, socket-outlets, adaptors and connection units Part 1: Specification for rewirable and non-rewirable 13 A fused plugs
- BS 6500 Electric cables Flexible cords rated up to 300/500 V, for use with appliances and equipment intended for domestic, office and similar environments
- Class Assignment Class Assignment confers rights on any person to use the frequency bands as listed under the class assignment
- ETSI EN 300 373-1 Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Maritime mobile transmitters and receivers for use in the MF and HF bands; Part 1: Technical characteristics and methods of measurement
- 3GPP2 A.S0011 Interoperability Specification (IOS) for cdma2000 Access Network Interfaces -Part 1 Overview
- 3GPP2 A.S0012 Interoperability Specification (IOS) for cdma2000 Access Network Interfaces -Part 2 Transport
- 3GPP2 A.S0013 Interoperability Specification (IOS) for cdma2000 Access Network Interfaces -Part 3 Features
- 3GPP2 A.S0014 Interoperability Specification (IOS) for cdma2000 Access Network Interfaces -Part 4 (A1, A1p, A2, and A5 Interfaces)
- 3GPP2 A.S0015 Interoperability Specification (IOS) for cdma2000 Access Network Interfaces -Part 5 (A3 and A7 Interfaces)
- 3GPP2 A.S0016 Interoperability Specification (IOS) for cdma2000 Access Network Interfaces -Part 6 (A8 and A9 Interfaces)
- 3GPP2 A.S0017 Interoperability Specification (IOS) for cdma2000 Access Network Interfaces -Part 7 (A10 and A11 Interfaces)
- 3GPP2 C.S0010 Recommended Minimum Performance Standards for cdma2000 Spread Spectrum Base Stations
- 3GPP2 C.S0011 Recommended Minimum Performance Standards for cdma2000 Spread Spectrum Mobile Stations
- BS EN 50075 Specification for flat non-wirable two-pole plugs 2.5 A 250 V, with cord, for the connection of class II-equipment for household and similar purposes
- ETSI EN 300 086-1 Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio Spectrum Matters (ERM); Land Mobile Service; Radio equipment with an internal or external RF connector intended primarily for analogue speech; Part 1: Technical characteristics and methods of measurement

- ETSI EN 300 113-1 Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio Spectrum Matters (ERM); Land mobile service; Radio equipment intended for the transmission of data (and/or speech) using constant or non-constant envelope modulation and having an antenna connector; Part 1: Technical characteristics and methods of measurement
- ETSI EN 300 135-1 Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio Spectrum Matters (ERM); Anglemodulated Citizens Band radio equipment (CEPT PR 27 Radio Equipment); Part 1: Technical characteristics and methods of measurement
- ETSI EN 300 296-1 Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio Spectrum Matters (ERM); Land Mobile Service; Radio equipment using integral antennas intended primarily for analogue speech; Part 1: Technical characteristics and methods of measurement
- ETSI EN 300 392-2 Terrestrial Trunked Radio (TETRA); Voice plus data (V+D); Part 2: Air Interface (AI)
- ETSI EN 300 394-1 Terrestrial Trunked Radio (TETRA); Conformance testing specification; Part 1: Radio
- ETSI EN 300 396-2 Terrestrial Trunked Radio (TETRA); Technical requirements for Direct Mode Operation (DMO); Part 2: Radio aspects
- ETSI EN 300 433-1 Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio Spectrum Matters (ERM); Land Mobile Service; Double Side Band (DSB) and/or Single Side Band (SSB) amplitude modulated citizen's band radio equipment; Part 1: Technical characteristics and methods of measurement
- ETSI EN 301 166 Electromagnetic Compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Land mobile service; Technical characteristics and test conditions for radio equipment for analogue and/or digital communication (speech and/or data) and operating on narrowband channels and having an antenna connector
- ETSI EN 301 489-1 Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio Spectrum Matters (ERM); Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) standard for radio equipment and services; Part 1: Common technical requirements
- ETSI EN 303 035-1 Terrestrial Trunked Radio (TETRA); Harmonised EN for TETRA equipment covering essential requirements under article 3.2 of the R&TTE Directive; Part 1: Voice Plus Data (V+D)
- ETSI EN 303 035-2 Terrestrial Trunked Radio (TETRA); Harmonised EN for TETRA equipment covering essential requirements under article 3.2 of the R&TTE Directive; Part 2: Direct Mode Operation (DMO)
- ETSI TR 102 433 Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio Spectrum matters (ERM); Digital Private Mobile Radio (DPMR) using a channel spacing of 6,25 KHz and operating in specified vhf and uhf bands under general authorization without individual rights; system reference document
- IEC 60227-5 Electric cables Flexible cords rated up to 300/500 V, for use with appliances and equipment intended for domestic, office and similar environments
- IEC 60245-4 Rubber insulated cables Rated voltages up to and including 450/750 V Part 4: Cords and flexible cables

MS 140	Specification for insulated flexible cords and cables
MS 406	Specification for voltages and frequency for alternating current transmission and distribution system (Second revision)
MS 1578 MS 589 Part 1	Specification for flat non-rewirable two-pole plugs, 2.5 A, 250 V, with cord, for the connection of class II-Equipment for household and similar purposes Specification for 13 A plugs, socket outlets, adaptors and connection units – Part 1: Specification for rewirable and non-rewirable 13 A fused plugs
MS IEC 60038	IEC Standard Voltage
MS IEC 60950-1	Information Technology equipment - Safety

# Annex B

(Informative Reference)

# Amendments

	Amendments to SKMM WTS LMR Rev. 1.01:2007					
Page	Clause	Items Amended				
Cover	-	The document has been rename and renumbered as 'Specification For Land Mobile Radio Equipment and MCMC MTSFB TC T012:2015'. The document has adopted new cover page.				
i	-	Explanatory note on the development of Technical Codes has been included.				
1	1 (Scope)	The statement for the scope has been changed.				
5 - 7	4.2.1 (Table 1)	<ol> <li>The following changes have been made to Table 1:         <ul> <li>a) The frequency band of 26.9650 – 27.4050 MHz (Sx) for Citizen Band Radio is reclassified under HF radio (voice).</li> <li>b) The frequency band for VHF Radio (voice) and VHF Radio (data) is amended to 136.0000 – 174.0000 MHz.</li> <li>c) The frequency band for UHF Radio (voice) and UHF Radio (data) for handheld, mobile and base station/repeater is amended to 400.0000 – 527.0000 MHz.</li> <li>d) The frequency bands for UHF Radio (voice) under the Class Assignment are updated to include analog and digital Personal Mobile Radio services.</li> <li>e) The frequency bands for digital Trunk Radio are amended to 380.0000 – 399.9000 MHz and 410.0000 – 430.0000 MHz.</li> <li>f) The frequency bands for analog Trunk Radio are removed.</li> </ul> </li> </ol>				
8	4.2.1 (Table 2)	The title of Table 2 is amended to include analog Personal Mobile Radio and Family Band services.				
9	Annex A	The normative references have been updated				

# Acknowledgements

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